

auto event = 2013.menlo!park();

## Prehistory

- A hypothetical successor to C named "D" was talked about on Usenet back in the 80's.
- Nothing much ever came of it

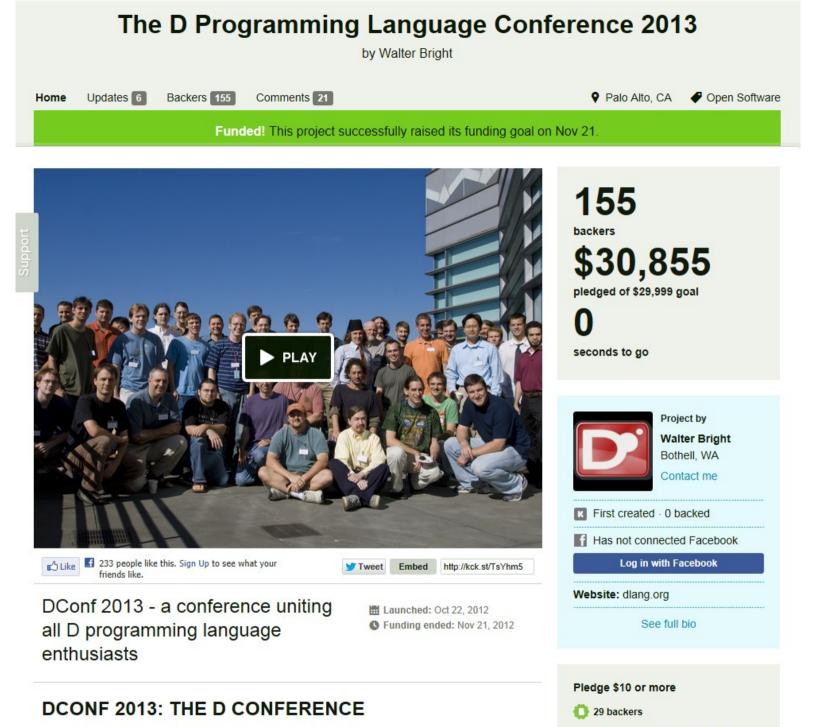
# History

- Work began on D in late 1999
- D's first slashdot appearance
  - http://developers.slashdot.org/story/01/08/15/23422
     3/the-d-programming-language
- D1 released Jan 2007
- First D Conference 2007



# D Today

- Rapid and dramatic development since D1
- International, worldwide development community
- We're doing the impossible developing a major new language from grassroots support
- And what amazing grassroots support it is ...



D is a powerful programming language. And it's up and coming stronger than ever. So we're bringing a bunch of awesome D contributors and users together to talk about D and its uses, potential, and future.

EL POBRE ESTUDIANTE. You're a poor student or D enthusiast with a small wallet but big hopes. Express your belief in the future of D by

# Major Sponsors

- Facebook
- Sociomantic
- Remedy Games
- Andrew Edwards

# Today

- Copy And Move Semantics
  - Ali Çehreli
- Distributed Caching Compiler for D
  - Robert Schadek
- Inside Regular Expressions
  - Dmitry Olshansky
- Using D Alongside a Game Engine
  - Manu Evans
- Concurrent Garbage Collection
  - Leandro Lucarella

#### Tomorrow

- GDC
  - Ian Buclaw
- Shared Libraries
  - Martin Nowak
- C# to D
  - Adam Wilson
- Web Development in D
  - Vladimir Panteleev
- A Precise Garbage Collector for D
  - Rainer Schütze
- Higgs, an Experimental JIT Compiler in D
  - Maxime Chevalier-Boisvert
- Falling Down: the birth of Åkerön
  - Andrew Edwards

# Friday

- Metaprogramming in the Real World
  - Don Clugston
- Code Analysis for D with AnalyzeD
  - Stefan Rohe
- D-Specific Design Patterns
  - David Simcha
- LDC
  - David Nadlinger
- Effective SIMD for modern architectures
  - Manu Evans
- Writing Testable Code
  - Ben Gertzfield
- Quo Vadis?
  - Andrei Alexandrescu

# Vision

- Easy to read & understand code
- Provably correct
- Industrial Quality

## Easy To Read & Understand

- code that looks right is right
- minimal boilerplate
- code looks like the problem being solved

## Code That Looks Right Is Right

and code that looks wrong is wrong

## Pre-Scope Version of file.read()

```
void[] read(string name) {
  DWORD numread;
  auto namez = toMBSz(name);
  auto h=CreateFileA(namez,GENERIC READ,FILE SHARE READ,null, OPEN EXISTING,
       FILE ATTRIBUTE NORMAL | FILE FLAG SEQUENTIAL SCAN, cast(HANDLE) null);
  if (h == INVALID HANDLE VALUE) goto err1;
  auto size = GetFileSize(h, null);
  if (size == INVALID FILE SIZE) goto err2;
  auto buf = std.gc.malloc(size);
  if (buf) std.gc.hasNoPointers(buf.ptr);
  if (ReadFile(h,buf.ptr,size,&numread,null) != 1) goto err2;
  if (numread != size) goto err2;
  if (!CloseHandle(h)) goto err;
  return buf[0 .. size];
err2:
  CloseHandle(h);
```

#### err:

```
delete buf;
```

#### err1:

}

```
throw new FileException(name, GetLastError());
```

## Using Scope – No Goto's

```
void[] read(in char[] name, size t upTo = size t.max) {
  alias TypeTuple!(GENERIC READ,
       FILE SHARE READ, (SECURITY ATTRIBUTES*).init, OPEN EXISTING,
       FILE ATTRIBUTE NORMAL | FILE FLAG SEQUENTIAL SCAN,
       HANDLE.init)
    defaults:
  auto h = CreateFileA(toMBSz(name), defaults);
  cenforce(h != INVALID HANDLE VALUE, name);
  scope(exit) cenforce(CloseHandle(h), name);
  auto size = GetFileSize(h, null);
  cenforce(size != INVALID_FILE_SIZE, name);
  size = min(upTo, size);
  auto buf = GC.malloc(size, GC.BlkAttr.NO_SCAN)[0 .. size];
  scope(failure) delete buf;
```

```
DWORD numread = void;
cenforce(ReadFile(h,buf.ptr, size, &numread, null) == 1
&& numread == size, name);
return buf[0 .. size];
```

#### **Minimal Boilerplate**

"The IDE is great. With one key, I can add 100 lines of boilerplate!"

### Looks Like the Problem Being Solved

```
import std.stdio;
import std.array;
import std.algorithm;
void main() {
    stdin.byLine(KeepTerminator.yes)
    map!(a => a.idup).
    array.
    sort.
    copy(
       stdout.lockingTextWriter());
```

}

## **Provably Correct**

- Provable memory safety
- Provable purity and immutability
- Contract programming

#### - No 'faith based' programming

## Provable Memory Safety

- Memory safety means "no memory corruption"
- enabled with @safe attribute
  - works by disallowing things like pointer arithmetic
- safety is transitive
  - turtles all the way down

# **Provable Purity and Immutability**

- solid foundation for functional programming
- FP has excellent track record of producing robust, reliable programs
- major aid to understanding code



## **Contract Programming**

- some things can only be checked at runtime
- contracts are used to validate that assertions about data are true
  - (contracts are NOT for validating user input)
- can also be used by advanced optimizer to generate better code

## Industrial Quality

- No-compromise performance
- Scales to enormous programs
- Management tools



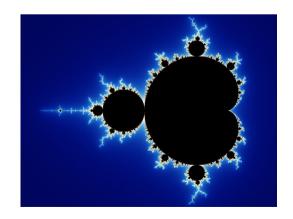
# No Compromise Performance

- Semantics that map directly onto hardware
  - basic types are typical native machine types
  - even SIMD types
- Uses modern optimizing back ends
  - LLVM, GCC, Digital Mars
- Semantics amenable to powerful optimization



## Scales to Enormous Programs

- Separate compilation
- Strong encapsulation semantics
  - no global namespace
  - anti-hijacking
  - voldemort types
- High speed compilation



## Management Tools

- Documentation generation
- Unit test
- Coverage analysis



### Conclusion

- D has fantastic support from the community
- Very strong technical content for this conference
- D will be the premier language for high performance high productivity computing